

**Govt. Engineering College Ajmer**  
**First Mid-Term Test**  
**VI Semester Mechanical (Session 2016-17)**  
**Sub: Design of Machine Elements - II**

**Time: 1 Hour**

**Max. Marks: 20**

1. A solid circular shaft 15 mm in diameter is subjected to torsional shear stress that varies from 0 to 35 N/mm<sup>2</sup> and at the same time is subjected to an axial stress that varies from -15 to 30 N/mm<sup>2</sup>. The frequency of variation of these stresses is equal to the shaft speed. The shaft is made of steel FeE ( $S_u=540$  MPa and  $S_y=400$  MPa) and corrected endurance limit in axial loading is 200 MPa and in torsional loading is 160 MPa. Determine factor of safety
2. Derive Lewis equation for beam strength of a Spur gear. Also state its assumptions.
3. A helical cast steel gear with 30° helix angle has to transmit 35 kW at 2000 r.p.m. If the gear has 25 teeth, find the necessary module, pitch diameters and face width for 20° full depth involute teeth. The static stress for cast steel may be taken as 100 MPa. The face width may be taken as 3 times the normal pitch. The tooth form factor is given by the expression  $y' = 0.154 - 0.912/T_E$ , where  $T_E$  represents the equivalent number of teeth. The velocity factor is given by  $C_v = 6/6 + v$  where  $v$  is the peripheral speed of the gear in m/s.
4. What is the need for modifying Endurance limit? List various Endurance limit modifying factors.

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1. A helical valve spring is to be designed for an operating load range of approximately 90 to 135 N. The deflection for the load range is 7.5 mm. Assume a spring index of 10, permissible shear stress of 480 MPa and modulus of rigidity of 80 GPa. Design the spring.
2. A single row deep groove ball bearing is subjected to a radial load of 8 kN and a thrust load of 3 kN. The shaft rotates at 1200 rpm and expected life of bearing is 20000 hours. The minimum acceptable diameter of shaft is 75 mm. Select a suitable ball bearing for this application. Assume a service factor of 1.0.
3. Following data is given for a full hydrodynamic bearing: Radial load = 25 kN, journal speed = 900 rpm, unit bearing pressure = 2.5 MPa,  $L/D = 1.0$ , viscosity of lubricant = 2.5 cp. Calculate: (a) minimum film thickness, (b) amount of artificial cooling required and (c) requirement of oil flow.
4. It is required to select a V-belt drive to connect a 20 kW, 1440 rpm motor to a compressor running at 480 rpm for 15 hours per day. Space is available for a centre distance of approximately 1.2 meters. Determine: (a) belt specifications (b) no. of belts (c) corrected centre distance and (d) pulley diameters.
5. A flat belt, 8 mm thick and 100 mm wide transmits power between two pulleys running at 1600 m/min. The mass of belt is 0.9 kg/m length. The angle of lap on the smaller pulley is 165° and coefficient of friction between belt and pulley is 0.3. If the maximum permissible stress in the belt is 2 MPa, find (a) maximum power transmitted and (b) initial tension in the belt.